# C++ Fundamentals: Exam Preparation

The following tasks should be submitted to the SoftUni Judge system, which will be open starting Tuesday, 9 January 2018, 18:00 (in the afternoon) and will close on Saturday, 13 January 2018, 23:59. Submit your solutions here: <https://judge.softuni.bg/Contests/Compete/Index/916>.

For this exam, the code for each task should be a single C++ file, the contents of which you copy-paste into the Judge system.

Please be mindful of the strict input and output requirements for each task, as well as any additional requirements on running time, used memory, etc., as the tasks are evaluated automatically and not following the requirements strictly may result in your program’s output being evaluated as incorrect, even if the program’s logic is mostly correct.

You can use C++03 and C++11 features in your code.

Unless explicitly stated, any integer input fits into int and any floating-point input can be stored in double. On the Judge system, a C++ int is a 32-bit signed integer and a C++ double is a 64-bit IEEE754 floating point number.

NOTE: the tasks here are NOT ordered by difficulty level.

## Task 4 – Visitors (JA4-Task-4-Visitors)

Some fictional website tracks visitors by assigning them an id, and getting their name and age. Visitors can have matching names or ages, but will always have **unique** ids. Multiple records of a visit with the same id mean the user has visited the website multiple times.

The website supports the following operations for tracking and querying the tracked items:

* Adding a visit entry to the database.   
  Syntax: entry [id] [name] [age].   
  Executed when user visits the website. id and name are strings, and age is a positive integer number between 1 and 99. Note: most of these operations will be duplicates, because visitors to the website are likely to visit again, in which case the id, name and age values will be the same.  
  Example: entry 1A John 15
* Querying the number of visitors with a certain name.   
  Syntax: name nameValue.   
  Counts the number of unique visitors which have been entered in the database with the specified name, when the query was given.  
  Example:  
  entry 1A John 15  
  entry 1B Tony 16  
  entry 1A John 15  
  entry 1C John 86  
  name John – result should be 2 (There are 2 visitors named “John” – with ids 1A and 1C)
* Querying the number of visitors within a certain age range.   
  Syntax: age startAge endAge.   
  Counts the number of unique visitors which have been entered in the database when the query was given, having an age between startAge (inclusive) and endAge (exclusive).  
  Example:  
  entry 1A John 15  
  entry 1B Tony 16  
  entry 1A John 15  
  entry 1C Jebediah 87  
  entry 1D Mark 16  
  age 15 87 – result should be 3 (Mark, John and Tony are in the range)
* Ending the operations.   
  Syntax: end.   
  Stops the program.

Write a program which supports the operations as described above.

### Input

Two or more lines containing operations as described above. The last line always contains end.

### Output

A single line per each query command (age or name) in the input, containing a single integer number – the result of the query.

### Restrictions

There will be no more than 20000 lines (operations) in the input.

Ages are between 1 (inclusive) and 100 (exclusive). Names are strings of English letters (a-z, A-Z), have a length less than 20 letters and the maximum number of unique visitor names in the input is less than 40. Ids are strings of English letters and digits (a-z, A-Z, 0-9) and tend to (not guaranteed) represent hexadecimal numbers. Ids are no more than 4 symbols long.

entry operations which have the same id will also have the same name and age.

The total running time of your program should be no more than 0.5s

The total memory allowed for use by your program is 16MB.

### Example I/O

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Example Input | Expected Output | Explanation |
| entry 1A John 15  entry 1B Tony 16  entry 1A John 15  entry 1C John 86  name John  name Jebediah  entry 1A John 15  entry 1B Tony 16  entry 1A John 15  entry 1E Jebediah 87  entry 1D Mark 16  age 15 87  end | 2  0  4 | When the “name John” operation is done, there are 2 unique visitors named John.  When the “name Jebediah” operation is done, no visitor with the name Jebediah has been entered (yet).  When the “age 15 87” operation is done, the 2 Johns (15 and 86 years old), Tony (16 years old) and Mark (16 years old) are the results. |